

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

LASER PRINTER MX522DHE

According to ISO 14025



Mid-size workgroups can work fast and still run economically with the MX522dhe, with printing speeds up-to 46/44 page-per-minute (letter/A4)*, the multifunction product has long-life components that rarely need replacement. Harness the power of the standard 1.2 GHz quadri-core processor and 2 GB of standard memory to simultaneously handle tasks like print, copy, and scan, all while supporting your interaction with the 4.3-inch [10-cm] e-Task touch screen. A standard two-sided document feeder adds powerful batch scanning capabilities. A durable steel frame, available extra input trays and toner cartridges that can print up to 10,000 pages** all minimize interruptions.



Lexmark's innovative imaging solutions and technologies help customers worldwide print, secure and manage information with ease, efficiency and unmatched value. Lexmark simplifies the complex intersection of digital and printed information.

As part of the commitment to our customers, Lexmark performs Life Cycle Analysis on our products. The results of the LCA analysis continues to assist Lexmark in reducing the environmental impact of the hardware, software and services offered to our customers.



ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Lexmark™

Laser Printer MX522dhe

Printers and multi-functional printing units

According to ISO 14025

Product Description

| | |
|--|---|
| Product Type | Mono Laser Printer |
| Printer Model | MX522dhe |
| Maximum Print Speed | 46 pages per minute |
| Intended use | primarily office |
| Range of applications | print images or text in mono onto paper or paper-like media |
| Product Lifetime | 5 years |
| Introduction Date | 4/17/2018 |
| Product Specifications | http://www.lexmark.com/en_US/products/series/printer-and-multifunction/finder.shtml |
| Functional Unit | The functional unit has been defined as a 1,000 page simplex job in accordance with the Energy Star Typical Energy Consumption test procedure and the reference Product Category Rule (PCR). |
| Scope of Validity / Applicability | The EPD is representative for the printer model MX522dhe sold as a stand-alone unit. This EPD and the reference PCR are applicable for printer sale and use in the North American market. Lexmark cannot guarantee that comparisons with EPDs of competitive products will be valid. |
| Product Characterization | A solutions-capable, network-ready mono laser printer features fax, two-sided scanning, and copy functions, a 1.2 GHz quad-core processor, and 2GB of standard memory that prints up to 46 ppm mono (letter). The printer fuses to a medium (such as paper) to create hard copy images from electronic or hard copy originals. The printer product delivered to the customer consists of the printer, a power cord, printed setup instructions, a CD/DVD that includes the User Guide and Printer Drivers and an initial set of product supplies. The printer is delivered in packaging that can be recycled locally and is not needed for product operation. Product supplies include toner cartridges, imaging kits and the fusing mechanism. The power supply is internal to the product and the imaging kit and fusing mechanism are installed at the factory. Only the toner cartridges must be installed by the customer. The printer can be setup by the |

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



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| | |
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| | customer without outside assistance. |
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ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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Technical Data

| Product specifications | Lexmark MX521de | Lexmark MX521ade | Lexmark MX522adhe |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| Printing | | | |
| Display | Lexmark e-Task 4.3-inch (10.9 cm) color touch screen | | |
| Print Speed: Up to ⁶ | Black: 46 ppm | | |
| Time to First Page: As fast as | Black: 6 seconds | | |
| Print Resolution | Black: 1200 Image Quality, 1200 x 1200 dpi, 2400 Image Quality, 600 x 600 dpi | | |
| Memory / Processor | Standard: 1024 MB / Maximum: 1024 MB / Dual Core, 1000 MHz | | Standard: 2048 MB / Maximum: 2048 MB / Quad Core, 1200 MHz |
| Hard Disk | Not Available | | Included in configuration |
| Recommended Monthly Page Volume ¹ | 2000 - 15000 pages | | |
| Maximum Monthly Duty Cycle: Up to ² | 120000 pages per month | | |
| Copying | | | |
| Copy Speed: Up to ⁶ | Black: 46 cpm | | |
| Time to First Copy: As fast as | Black: 6 seconds | | |
| Scanning | | | |
| Scanner Type / ADF Scan | Flatbed scanner with ADF / RADF (Reversing Duplex) | | Flatbed scanner with ADF / DADF (single pass Duplex) |
| A4/Ltr Duplex Scan Speed: Up to | Black: 20 / 20 sides per minute / Color: 10.5 / 10.5 sides per minute | | Black: 84 / 90 sides per minute / Color: 44 / 48 sides per minute |
| A4/Ltr Simplex Scan Speed: Up to | Black: 42 / 45 sides per minute / Color: 20 / 22 sides per minute | | Black: 42 / 45 sides per minute / Color: 22 / 24 sides per minute |
| ADF Paper Input Capacity: Up to | 50 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond | | |
| Faxing | | | |
| Modem Speed | N/A Kbps | ITU T.30, V.34 Half-Duplex, 33.6 Kbps | |
| Supplies⁷ | | | |
| Laser Cartridge Yields (up to) ³ | 6,000-page Cartridge, 15,000-page High Yield Cartridge, 20,000-page Extra High Yield Cartridge, 25,000-page Ultra High Yield Cartridge | | |
| Imaging Unit Estimated Yield: Up to | 60000 pages, based on 3 average letter/A4-size pages per print job and ~ 5% coverage | | |
| Cartridge(s) Shipping with Product ⁴ | 6,000-page Starter Return Program Toner Cartridge | | |
| Paper Handling | | | |
| Included Paper Handling | 250-Sheet Input, 100-Sheet Multipurpose Feeder, 150-Sheet Output Bin, Integrated Duplex | | |
| Optional Paper Handling | 250-Sheet Tray, 550-Sheet Tray, 550-Sheet Lockable Tray | | |
| Paper Input Capacity: Up to | Standard: 350 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond / Maximum: 2000 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond | | |
| Paper Output Capacity: Up to | Standard: 150 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond / Maximum: 150 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond | | |
| Media Types Supported | Card Stock, Envelopes, Paper Labels, Plain Paper, Transparencies, Refer to the Paper & Specialty Media Guide | | |
| Media Sizes Supported | 10 Envelope, 7 3/4 Envelope, 9 Envelope, A4, A5, DL Envelope, Executive, Folio, JIS-B5, Legal, Letter, Statement, Universal, Oficio, A6 | | |
| General Information⁴ | | | |
| Standard Ports | One Internal Card Slot, USB 2.0 Specification Hi-Speed Certified (Type B), Gigabit Ethernet (10/100/1000), Front USB 2.0 Specification Hi-Speed Certified port (Type A), Rear USB 2.0 Specification Hi-Speed Certified Port (Type A) | | |
| Optional Network Ports / Optional Local Ports | Marknet N8372 WiFi Option / Internal RS-232C serial, Internal 1284-B Bidirectional Parallel | | |
| Noise Level: Operating | Print: 56 dBA / Copy: 56 dBA / Scan: 55 dBA | | |
| Specified Operating Environment | Humidity: 8 to 80% Relative Humidity, Temperature: 10 to 32°C (50 to 90°F), Altitude: 0 - 5000 Meters (16,404 Feet) | | |
| Limited Warranty - See Statement of Limited Warranty | 1-Year Onsite Service, Next Business Day | | |
| Size (in. - H x W x D) / Weight (lb.) | 18.8 x 19.3 x 16.9 in. / 45.5 lb. | | |

All information in this brochure is subject to change without notice. Lexmark is not liable for any errors or omissions.

This is a Class A device according to the FCC Rules and international electromagnetic emissions standards. This device is not intended for use in residential or domestic environments due to potential interference to radio communications.

¹Average standard page yield value declared in accordance with ISO/IEC 19752. ²"Recommended Monthly Page Volume" is a range of pages that helps customers evaluate Lexmark's product offerings based on the average number of pages customers plan to print on the device each month. Lexmark recommends that the number of pages per month be within the stated range for optimum device performance, based on factors including: supplies replacement intervals, paper loading intervals, speed, and typical customer usage. ³"Maximum Monthly Duty Cycle" is defined as the maximum number of pages a device could deliver in a month using a multishift operation. This metric provides a comparison of robustness in relation to other Lexmark printers and MFPs. ⁴Printers are sold subject to certain license/agreement conditions. See www.lexmark.com/printerlicense for details. ⁵Actual Yield may vary based on other factors such as device speed, paper size and feed orientation, toner coverage, tray source, percentage of black-only printing and average print job complexity. ⁶Print and copy speeds measured in accordance with ISO/IEC 24734 and ISO/IEC 24735 respectively (ESAT). For more information see: www.lexmark.com/ISOspeeds. ⁷Product functions only with replacement cartridges designed for use in a specific geographical region. See www.lexmark.com/regions for more details.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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System Boundary

The study considers all phases of the life cycle, as shown below.

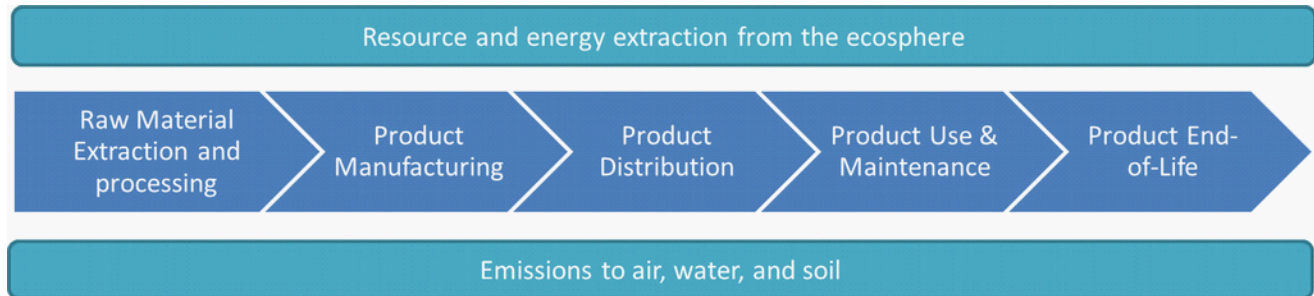


Figure 1: System Boundaries

Declaration of Basic Materials

The printer consist of mechanical, electromechanical, and electronic components. Its material composition can be described using the basic material fractions given below. Please note that the category 'Electronics' also includes all wiring.

| Material | Mass (kg) |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Plastics (recyclable) | 8.6 |
| Plastics (non-recyclable) | 1.23 |
| Ferrous Metals | 7.73 |
| Aluminum | 0 |
| Copper | 0.00384 |
| Glass | 0.974 |
| Electronics | 1.6 |
| Other Materials | 0.15 |

Table 1: Basic Material Declaration

Product Supply Chain

The printer is manufactured and assembled in Southeast China. The cartridges for the North American market are manufactured and assembled in Juarez, Mexico.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
Printers and multi-functional printing units

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Life Cycle Assessment Results

The following sections describe the printer's potential environmental impacts over the full printer life cycle. These represent the typical impacts for an average system sold in the North American market. All impacts are presented per functional unit of printing 1,000 images of the reference standard.

Manufacturing Material and Resources Inventory

Table 2 displays the use of material resources (kg) and of non-renewable as well as renewable primary energy demand necessary for printer manufacturing, but excludes other life cycle stages of the printer (cradle-to-gate). Likewise, material and energy consumption associated with printer packaging, cartridges, and paper is excluded here.

| Use of Material Resources [kg] | |
|--|----------|
| Non-Renewable | 1.04E003 |
| Renewable (excl. water) | 1.19E003 |
| Water | 1.15E005 |
| Use of Non-Renewable Primary Energy [MJ] | |
| Crude Oil | 396 |
| Hard Coal | 977 |
| Lignite | 36 |
| Natural Gas | 720 |
| Uranium | 91.1 |
| Use of Renewable Primary Energy [MJ] | |
| Biomass | 0.213 |
| Geothermal | 1.43 |
| Solar | 61.7 |
| Wind | 29.8 |
| Hydropower | 86.6 |

Table 2: Use of Material and Energy Resources for Printer Manufacturing (Cradle-to-Gate)

Energy Consumption During Utilization

Based on the EnergyStar Typical Energy Consumption (TEC) test methodology, the printer is expected to have the following power consumption for an assumed average job load.

| | Per 1,000 page | Per product lifetime |
|---|----------------|----------------------|
| Energy Consumption During Utilization [kWh] | 0.36 | 494 |

Table 3: At-wall power consumption during utilization

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
Printers and multi-functional printing units

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Life Cycle Impact Assessment

The following provides an overview of the potential printer life cycle impacts with emissions classified and characterized to standard environmental impact metrics using the ReCiPe 2016 Hierarchist (H) midpoint characterization factors (v1.1).

Note that the mineral resource depletion results do not include any contributions from the paper life cycle as the AF&PA report does not allow for the conversion to ReCiPe 2016.

Ecotoxicity and human health are not included in this study, as per the PCR, due to their respective uncertainties.

LCIA results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins or risks.

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Global Warming Potential [kg CO ₂ eq.] | 7.96E00 | 1.58E00 | 1.09E04 | 2.17E03 |
| Ozone Depletion Potential [kg CFC-11 eq.] | 5.90E-07 | 5.90E-07 | 8.10E-04 | 8.10E-04 |
| Acidification Potential [kg SO ₂ eq.] | 7.32E-03 | 7.32E-03 | 1.01E01 | 1.01E01 |
| Eutrophication Potential [kg P eq.] | 1.11E-05 | 1.11E-05 | 1.53E-02 | 1.53E-02 |
| Fossil Fuel Depletion Potential [kg oil eq.] | 5.39E-01 | 5.39E-01 | 7.40E02 | 7.40E02 |
| Mineral Resource Depletion Potential [kg Cu eq.] | 2.59E-02 | 2.59E-02 | 3.56E01 | 3.56E01 |

Table 3: Summary of Life Cycle Impact Assessment Results

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
Printers and multi-functional printing units

According to ISO 14025

Interpretation of Results

Dominance Analysis

Due to the 5 year lifetime and the number of pages printed per day as established by the Energy Star Typical Energy Consumption test procedure, the use phase heavily dominates the life cycle impacts. The below tables and charts display the results of the dominance analysis for each impact category addressed in Table 3.

Global Warming Potential

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Printer | 1.14E-01 | 1.14E-01 | 1.57E02 | 1.57E02 |
| Lexmark use phase <LC> | 7.85E00 | 1.47E00 | 1.08E04 | 2.01E03 |
| Lexmark EoL phase <LC> | 1.24E-03 | 1.24E-03 | 1.70E00 | 1.70E00 |

Table 4: Fossil GWP100 dominance analysis [kg CO2 equiv]

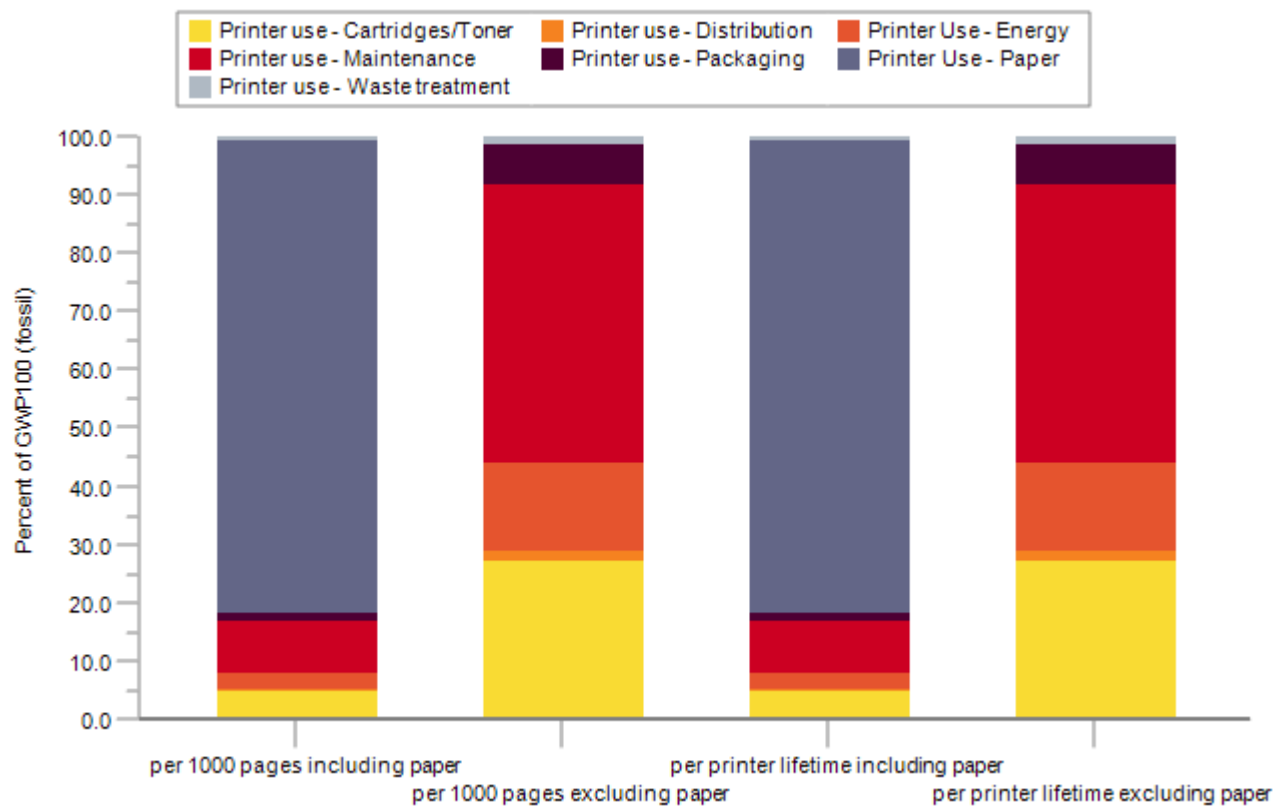


Figure 1: Fossil GWP100 dominance analysis of the use phase

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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Ozone Depletion Potential

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Printer | 4.26E-08 | 4.26E-08 | 5.85E-05 | 5.85E-05 |
| Lexmark use phase <LC> | 5.47E-07 | 5.47E-07 | 7.51E-04 | 7.51E-04 |
| Lexmark EoL phase <LC> | 1.39E-10 | 1.39E-10 | 1.90E-07 | 1.90E-07 |

Table 5: ODP dominance analysis [kg CFC-11 equiv]

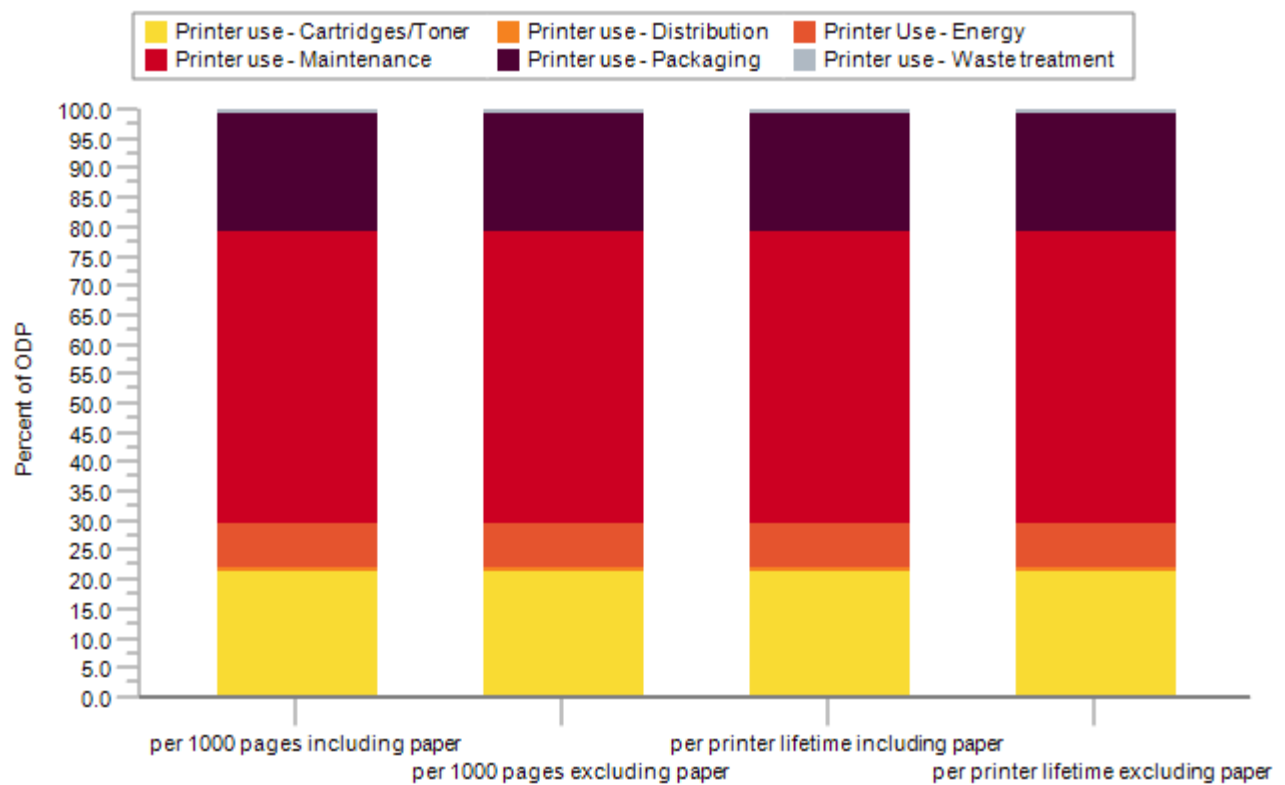


Figure 2: ODP dominance analysis of the use phase

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
Printers and multi-functional printing units

According to ISO 14025

Acidification Potential

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Printer | 6.13E-04 | 6.13E-04 | 8.42E-01 | 8.42E-01 |
| Lexmark use phase <LC> | 6.70E-03 | 6.70E-03 | 9.20E00 | 9.20E00 |
| Lexmark EoL phase <LC> | 3.23E-06 | 3.23E-06 | 4.43E-03 | 4.43E-03 |

Table 6: AP dominance analysis [kg SO₂ equiv]

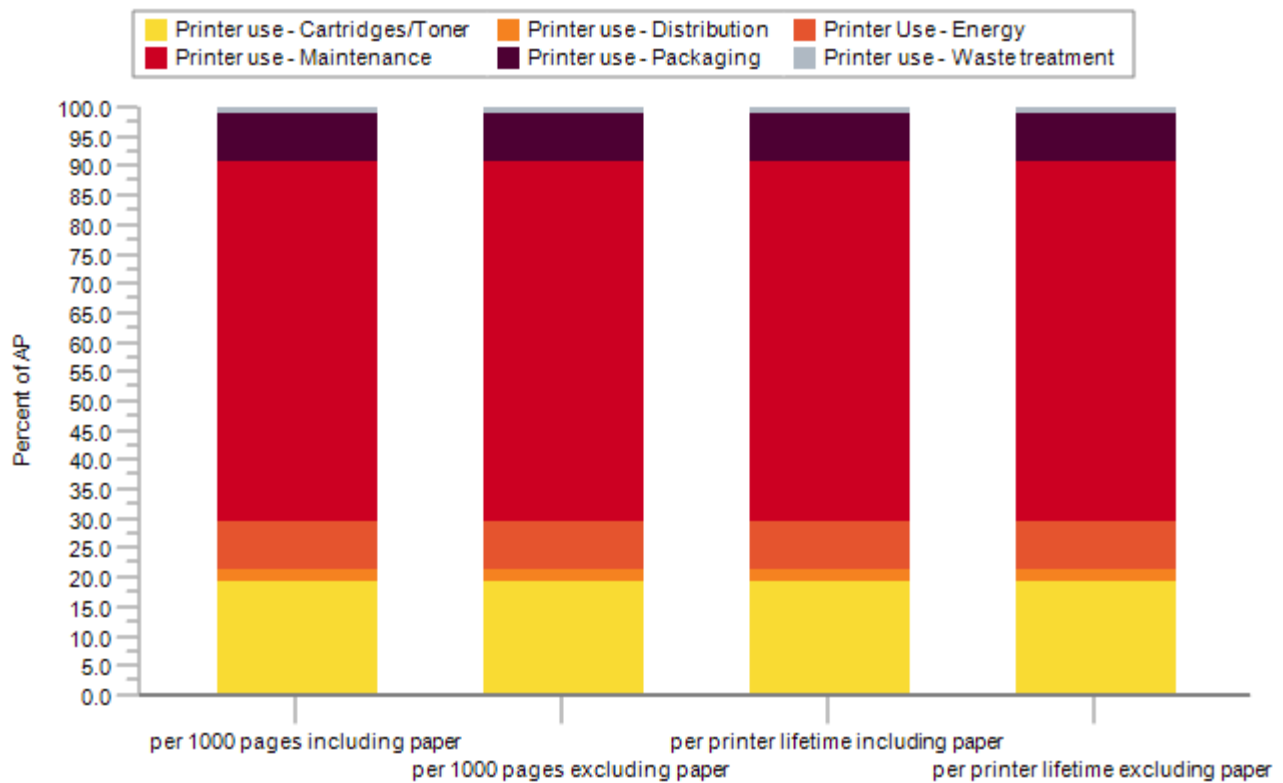


Figure 3: AP dominance analysis of the use phase

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
Printers and multi-functional printing units

According to ISO 14025

Eutrophication Potential

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Printer | 6.84E-07 | 6.84E-07 | 9.39E-04 | 9.39E-04 |
| Lexmark use phase <LC> | 1.04E-05 | 1.04E-05 | 1.43E-02 | 1.43E-02 |
| Lexmark EoL phase <LC> | 4.09E-09 | 4.09E-09 | 5.62E-06 | 5.62E-06 |

Table 8: EP dominance analysis [kg P equiv]

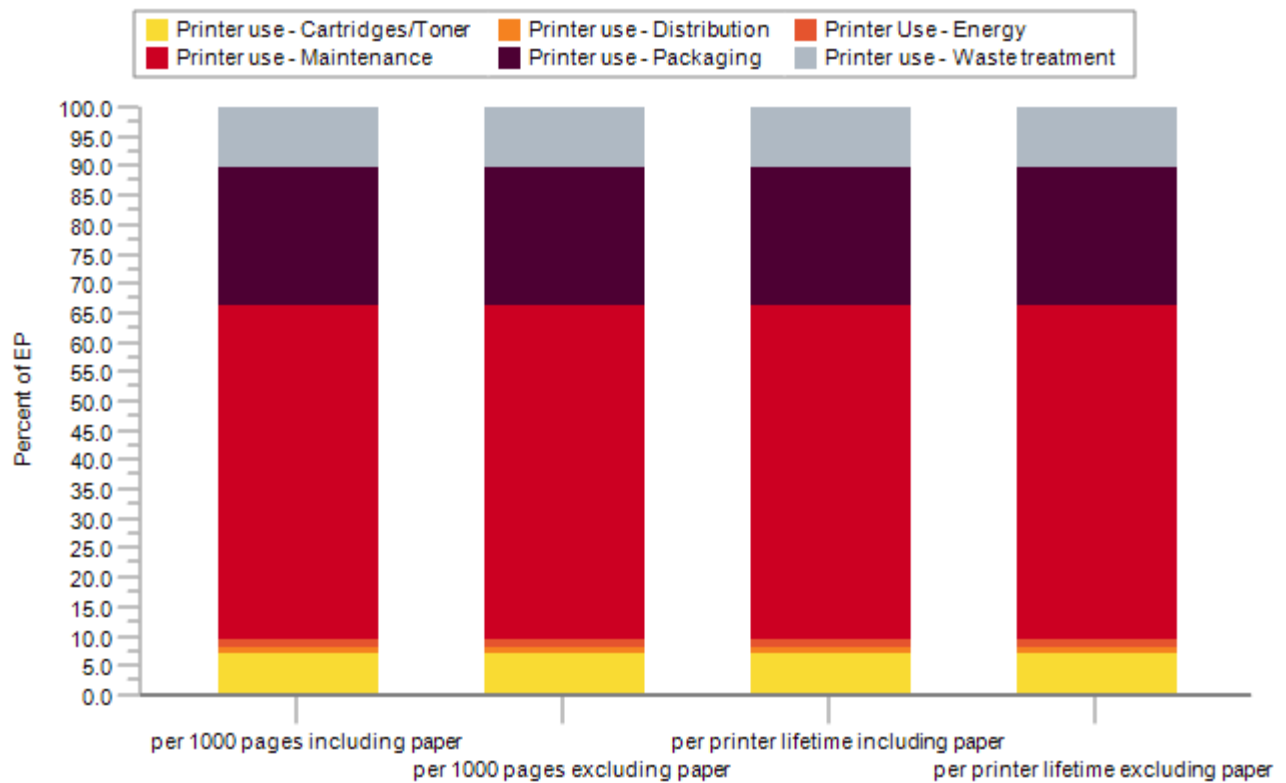


Figure 4: EP dominance analysis of the use phase

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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Fossil Fuel Depletion Potential

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Printer | 3.77E-02 | 3.77E-02 | 5.17E01 | 5.17E01 |
| Lexmark use phase <LC> | 5.01E-01 | 5.01E-01 | 6.87E02 | 6.87E02 |
| Lexmark EoL phase <LC> | 4.19E-04 | 4.19E-04 | 5.76E-01 | 5.76E-01 |

Table 9: Fossil fuel depletion dominance analysis [kg oil equiv]

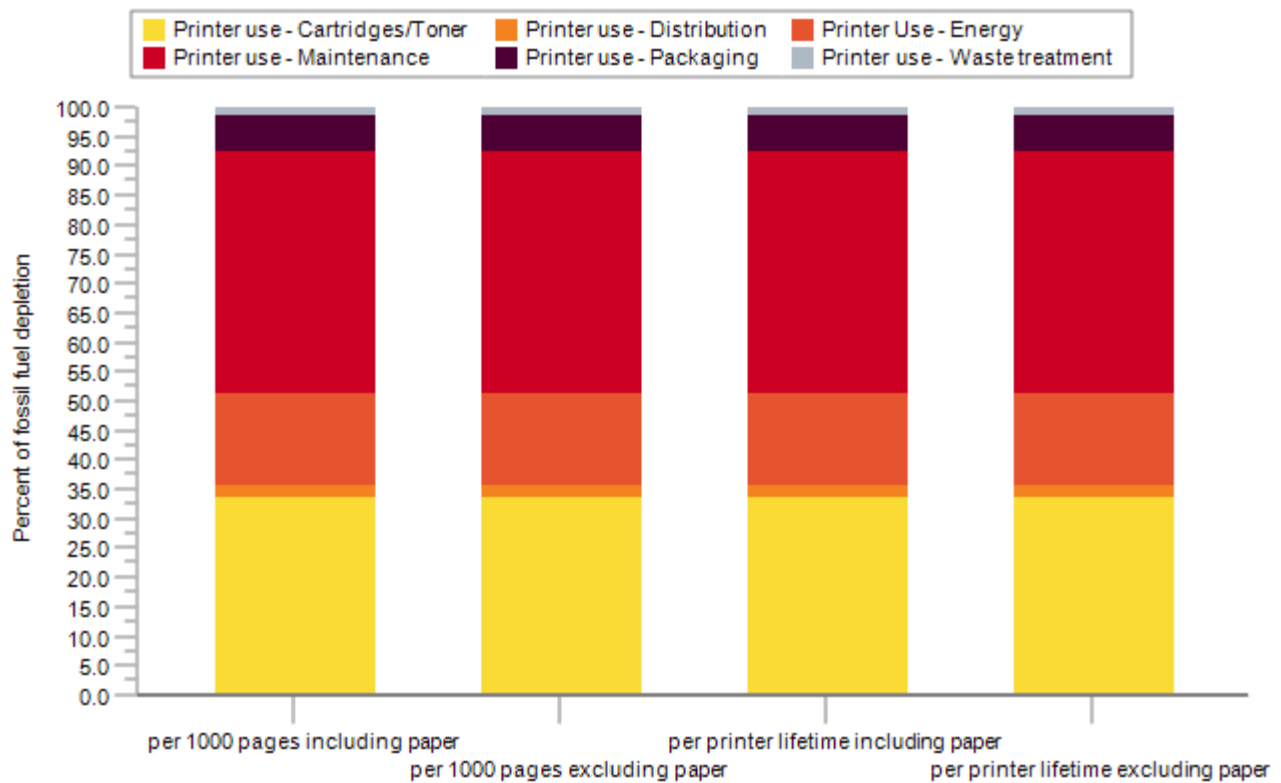


Figure 5: Fossil resource depletion dominance analysis of the use phase

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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According to ISO 14025

Mineral Resource Depletion Potential

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Printer | 6.89E-03 | 6.89E-03 | 9.46E00 | 9.46E00 |
| Lexmark use phase <LC> | 1.90E-02 | 1.90E-02 | 2.61E01 | 2.61E01 |
| Lexmark EoL phase <LC> | 7.21E-06 | 7.21E-06 | 9.90E-03 | 9.90E-03 |

Table 10: Mineral resource depletion dominance analysis [MJ surplus]

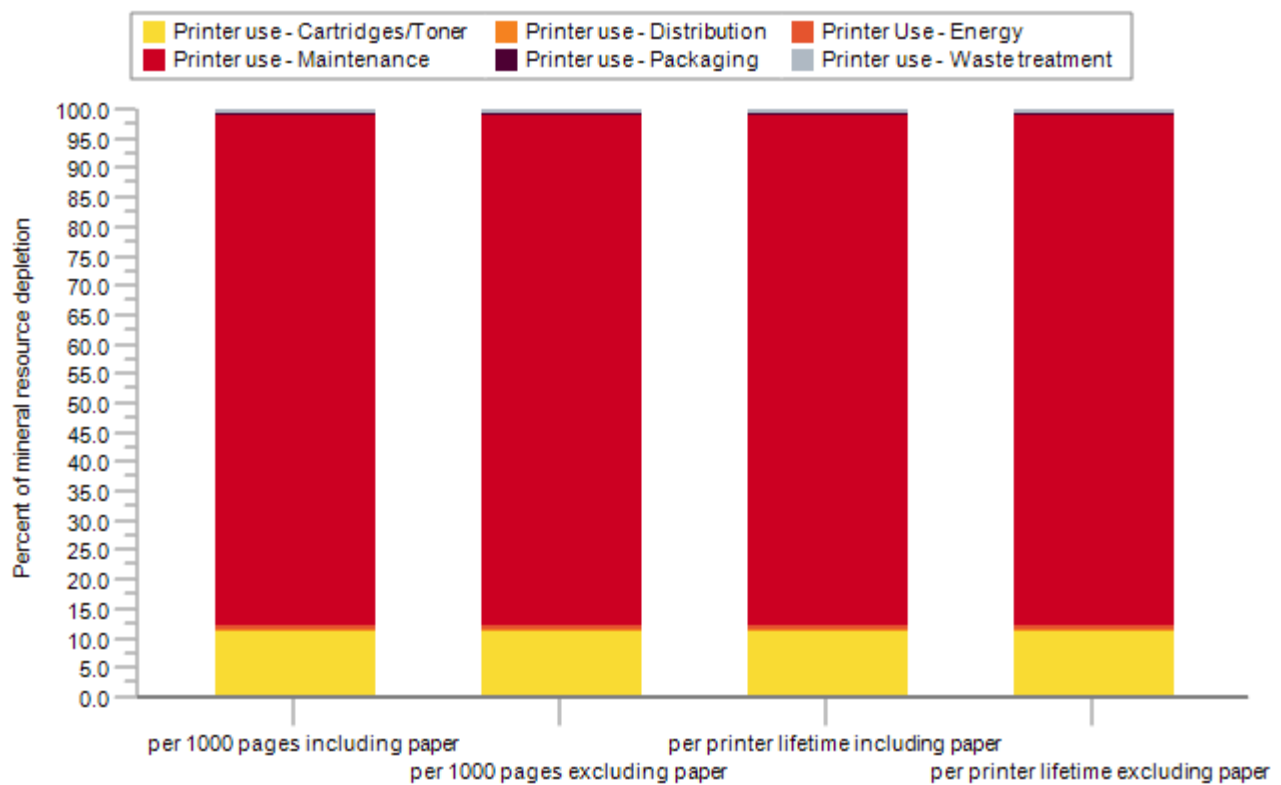


Figure 6: Mineral resource depletion dominance analysis of the use phase

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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According to ISO 14025

Primary Energy Demand from Renewable and Non-renewable Resources

| ReCiPe2016, version 1.1 | per 1000 pages including paper | per 1000 pages excluding paper | per printer lifetime including paper | per printer lifetime excluding paper |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Printer | 1.75E 00 | 1.75E 00 | 2.40E 03 | 2.40E 03 |
| Lexmark use phase <LC> | 6.94E 01 | 2.31E 01 | 9.53E 04 | 3.17E 04 |
| Lexmark EoL phase <LC> | 1.87E -02 | 1.87E -02 | 2.57E 01 | 2.57E 01 |

Table 11: PED dominance analysis [MJ]

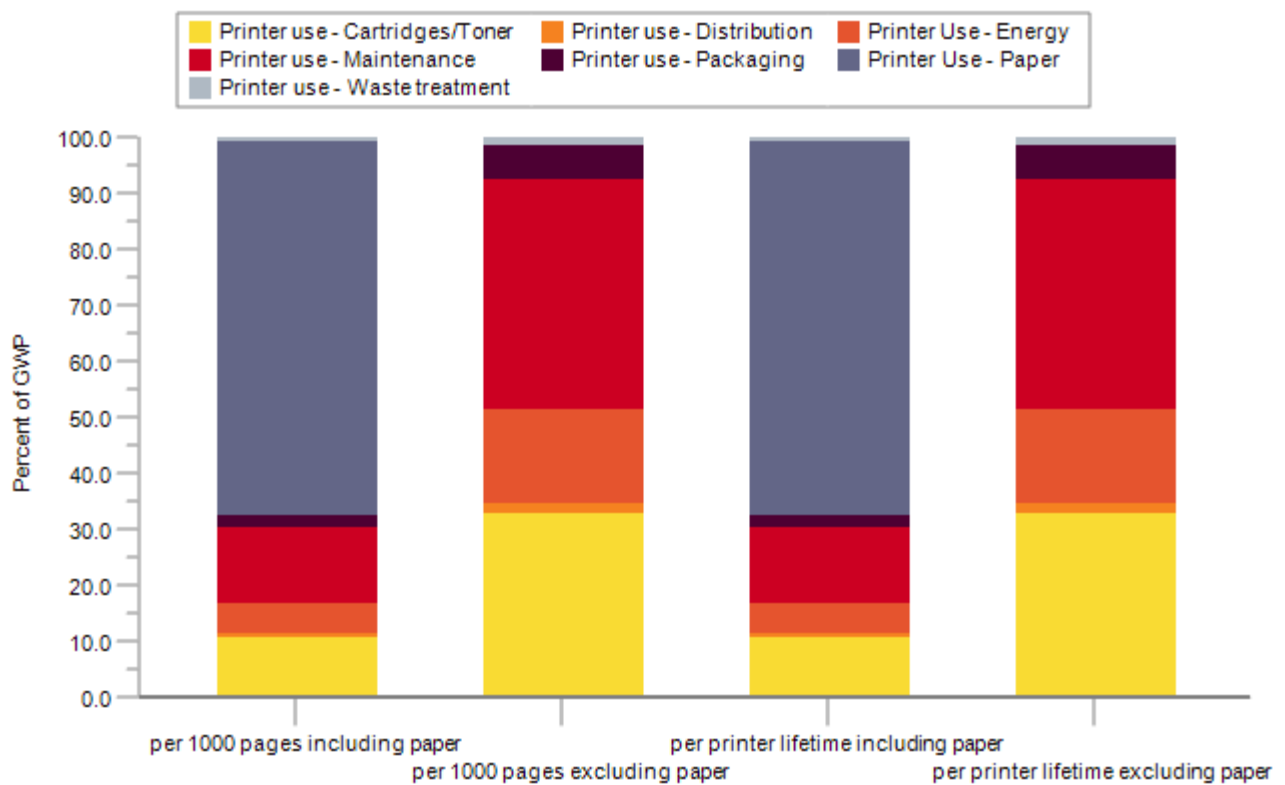


Figure 7: PED dominance analysis of the use phase

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



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Laser Printer MX522dhe

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According to ISO 14025

Assumptions and Estimations

Assumptions and estimations follow the governing PCR on printing equipment. Full details are documented in the EPD's background report, which was provided for verification purposes alongside the EPD. The LCA results represent the specific printer model as sold in the North American market.

In line with the PCR, the model assumes a printer lifetime of five (5) years. The printer is modeled to print an average of 1.06E003 pages per day based on a maximum print speed of 46 images per minute. The printer further possesses an automatic mechanic duplexing feature.

Power consumption figures are based on Energy Star testing of the printer using the average job load described above. Consumables consumption is based on the market-average yield across all available cartridge capacities. In addition, market-average use of remanufactured cartridges is taken into account, as applicable.

Transportation distances to the end consumer are based on their points of origin and the population-weighted average distance to the 100 most populous cities in the continental US based on 2010 census data. The printer as well as replacement fuser kits and waste toner bottles are manufactured in China and shipped to the point of use from the distribution center near Nashville, TN, while the cartridges and the imaging unit are shipped from Ciudad Juarez, MX.

The LCI data for office paper is adopted from the uncoated, free sheet paper inventory developed by the American Forest & Paper Association (AF&PA). This paper dataset assumes that average office paper contains 4% recycled content. The mass of consumed paper is based on the US letter format and a surface weight of 75 g/m². The AF&PA data includes paper production, transportation, and End-of-Life treatment (72% recycling, 23% landfill, 5% incineration).

The End-of-Life treatment for the printer is based on the assumption that 66.7 % of the printers are returned to Lexmark for recycling, while the remainder is disposed of through local waste streams, where the metal fractions are assumed to be recycled and the remainder landfilled. The EoL cartridges are assumed to go to remanufacturing, recycling, and landfill in equal shares.

In accordance with the cut-off methodology prescribed by the governing PCR, materials sent to End-of-Life recycling are considered to cross the system boundary without any further transformation. Only the impacts associated with waste transportation and disposal are included in the results.

Description of Data and Period Under Consideration

All primary data is based on technical documentation and sales data accessed in 2018. All background data is taken from the GaBi 2018-8.6.20 Databases. No primary data is collected from the Original Equipment Manufacturer's manufacturing plant.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
Printers and multi-functional printing units

According to ISO 14025

Data Quality

Manufacturing data of printers and consumables is based on a combination of Bills of Material and teardown analyses and is considered to be of overall high quality with low uncertainty. Distribution from printer manufacturing to the end consumer is representative of logistical data from Lexmark and best estimates of US average shipping distances, and is of moderate quality and high uncertainty.

Printer power consumption represents measured power consumed during printer operation in accordance with the use scenario outlined in the reference PCR and is of high quality and moderate uncertainty; actual print loads may differ. Toner cartridge use is based on expected yields based on the ISO test standards for cartridge use, and is of high quality and low uncertainty. Replacement rate for consumable parts is based on part design specifications, and is of high quality and moderate uncertainty.

The disposition of the printer and consumables at End-of-Life is based on best-available information by the respective experts at Lexmark. This data is of average quality and moderate uncertainty.

Background Data

All background datasets relevant to production, power generation, transportation, and material disposal were taken from the GaBi 2018-8.6.20 Databases.

The data used for office paper is based on the data developed for the American Forest & Paper Association (AF&PA) and is representative for average North American office paper production in 2010.

The additional use of third-party background data from industry associations (e.g., worldsteel) is documented in the background report. They represent the latest LCI data as available in the GaBi 2018-8.6.20 Databases.

Allocation and Methodological Principles

No significant allocations have been considered for the production of the printer. Allocation of production or use impacts across the various functions of a multi-function system is not included (i.e., allocation of production impacts to the provision of scanning services) and the impacts from all life cycle stages are considered within the system boundaries for the printing system.

Treatment of recycled or resold material is not considered in the body of the EPD, in accordance with the cut-off methodology required by the governing PCR.

A description of all of the methodological decisions made in modeling the life cycle impacts of office paper, including descriptions of the approach to modeling carbon sequestration and paper recycling, are described in the American Forestry & Paper Association's LCA report on printing and writing papers.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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Additional Environmental Information

As required by the governing PCR, the assessment of human toxicity and ecotoxicity shall be included in this additional information section. The following metrics, which are based on the scenario 'per printer lifetime including paper' can help identify toxicity hot spots, but decision-making should also consider an exposure assessment.

| | USEtox - Ecotoxicity [CTUe] | USEtox - Human toxicity (cancer) [CTUh] | USEtox - Human toxicity (non-cancer) [CTUh] |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Printer use - Cartridges/Toner | 5.98E 00 | 6.72E -08 | 2.32E -09 |
| Printer use - Distribution | 2.01E -01 | 2.21E -10 | 5.64E -11 |
| Printer Use - Energy | 4.27E -01 | 1.00E -08 | 6.94E -10 |
| Printer use - Maintenance | 4.16E 00 | 3.13E -08 | 2.99E -09 |
| Printer use - Packaging | 2.84E -01 | 2.09E -08 | 1.71E -07 |
| Printer use - Waste treatment | 1.07E -01 | 1.35E -09 | 1.36E -09 |

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
Printers and multi-functional printing units

According to ISO 14025

References and Standards

- EPA (2013) ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Imaging Equipment – Test Method (Rev. Jun-2013)
https://www.energystar.gov/sites/default/files/FINAL%20Version%202.0%20Imaging%20Equipment%20Program%20Requirements%20%28Rev%20Oct-2014%29_0.pdf
- ISO (2006a) ISO 14025: Environmental labels and declarations – Type III environmental declarations – Principles and procedures. International Organization for Standardization. Geneva.
- ISO (2006b) ISO 14040: Environmental management - Life cycle assessment – Principles and framework. International Organization for Standardization. Geneva.
- ISO (2006c) ISO 14044: Environmental management - Life cycle assessment – Requirements and guidelines. International Organization for Standardization. Geneva.
- NCASI (2010) Life Cycle Assessment of North American Printing and Writing Paper Products – Final Report. Prepared for the American Forest and Paper Association (AF&PA) and the Forest Products Association of Canada (FPAC) by the National Council for Air and Stream Improvement, Inc. Research Triangle Park, NC
- thinkstep (2018) GaBi ts Product Sustainability Software. thinkstep AG, Leinfelden-Echterdingen.
<http://www.gabi-software.com>
- ReCiPe (2016) *ReCiPe* methodology for Life Cycle Impact Assessment, version 1.1. Available at www.lcia-recipe.net
- ULE (2018) Product Category Rules for preparing an environmental product declaration (EPD) for printers and multi-function printing units (v2.0). UL Environment. Washington, DC.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION



Laser Printer MX522dhe
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Contact Information



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